

# **EXHIBIT 2**

## Declaration of Joseph Ostini

# **EXHIBIT 2**

THE O'MARA LAW FIRM, P.C.  
DAVID C. OMARA  
(Nevada Bar No. 8599)  
311 East Liberty Street  
Reno, NV 89501  
P: (775) 323-1321  
F: (775) 323-4082  
E: david@omaralaw.net

THE DIGUISEPPE LAW FIRM, P.C.  
RAYMOND M. DIGUISEPPE\*  
4320 Southport-Supply Road  
Suite 300  
Southport, NC 28461  
P: 910-713-8804  
E: law.rmd@gmail.com

FIREARMS POLICY COALITION  
ADAM KRAUT\*  
WILLIAM SACK\*  
1215 K Street, 17<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Sacramento, CA 95814  
P: (916) 596-3492  
E: akraut@fpclaw.org  
E: wsack@fpclaw.org

Attorneys for Plaintiff

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

ROGER PALMER, *et al.*,

Plaintiffs,

v.

STEPHEN SISOLAK, in his official capacity as  
Governor of Nevada, *et al.*,

Defendants.

Case No.: 3:21-cv-00268

**DECLARATION OF JOSEPH  
OSTINI IN SUPPORT OF  
PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR  
PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION**

**Judge: Hon. Miranda Du**  
**Date: July 16, 2021**  
**Time: 1:30 p.m.**  
**Courtroom: 5**

**DECLARATION OF JOSEPH OSTINI**

I, Joseph Ostini, declare as follows:

1. I am not a party in the above-titled action. I am over the age of 18, have personal knowledge of the facts referred to in this declaration, and am competent to testify to the matters stated below.

2. I am a licensed attorney in the state of California.

1           3.       I have reviewed, and I am familiar with the various firearms definitions in the Nevada  
2 Revised Statutes, including those enacted under AB 286 (2021).

3           4.       The self-manufacture of firearms has long been common practice throughout the  
4 United States, and the growing popularity of the practice is well documented. The popularity of non-  
5 firearm object items like “80%” AR-15 lower receivers and handgun receivers, including but not  
6 limited to Polymer80-type, has been increasing steadily over the last several years. The number of  
7 online merchants that I have documented selling these items illustrates this fact.

8  
9           5.       The Bureau of Alcohol Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives website itself directly states  
10 individuals may self-build their own firearms for personal use without any special license.<sup>1</sup>

11           6.       According to one policy paper, “Currently, there are roughly 80 dealers in the US  
12 online market selling 80 percent lowers. Most of these websites are very straightforward and make  
13 purchasing the pieces quick and easy. In the past year, ghost gun purchases have grown drastically in  
14 popularity with over a dozen distributors reporting shipping delays since March 2020 because of  
15 overwhelming demand. The growth coincided with the beginning of pandemic lockdowns in the US,  
16 as well as a jump in firearm sales writ large.”<sup>2</sup> These findings are consistent with my findings  
17 documented below, which indicate that there are a significant number of sellers of firearm precursor  
18 parts, and that that their popularity is at an all-time high.

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24           <sup>1</sup> “Does an individual need a license to make a firearm for personal use?” 2020,  
25 <https://www.atf.gov/firearms/qa/does-individual-need-license-make-firearm-personal-use>.

26           <sup>2</sup> “Ghost Guns: A Haunting New Reality,” Simmons, Nicholas, 2021, [https://rockinst.org/wp-](https://rockinst.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/210413-Ghost-Guns-web.pdf)  
27 [content/uploads/2021/04/210413-Ghost-Guns-web.pdf](https://rockinst.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/210413-Ghost-Guns-web.pdf).

1           7.       Everytown for Gun Safety, an organization that advocates for increased gun control,  
2 has reported having identified 80 online sellers of unfinished frames and/or receivers in its own  
3 assessment.<sup>3</sup>

4           8.       From July 2, 2021, to July 7, 2021, I undertook the research of new commercially  
5 available firearm precursor components for sale within the United States.

6           9.       This research was conducted by reviewing the websites of most readily identified  
7 major retailers of firearms components within the U.S. I identified 54 merchants in the U.S. that  
8 offered for sale unfinished AR-15 lower receivers, commonly referred to in the marketplace as “80%”  
9 lower receivers, and 25 merchants that offered for sale the Polymer80-type, or “80%”, unfinished  
10 handgun receivers. The completed firearms that can be home-built using these components are the  
11 two most commonly self-manufactured firearms in the U.S. at present.

12           10.      Attached as **Exhibit 1** is a true and correct copy of a table I authored, which lists the  
13 numerous retailers that offer for commercial sale precursor components, including the unfinished  
14 non-firearm object “80%” receivers from which individuals can home-build rifles and handguns.  
15 These unfinished receivers are categorically prohibited by the Nevada Statutes, but are freely  
16 available for sale throughout the vast majority of the United States. Exhibit 1 is supported by the  
17 listed web addresses illustrating the products available for sale. Based on normal market conditions,  
18 it stands to reason that the widespread commercial retail availability of firearm precursor parts mirrors  
19 the demand for such parts for self-manufacturing of firearms.


20           11.      Individuals are also making their own firearm receivers and components from scratch  
21 utilizing a variety of manufacturing methods. Technological advances in equipment like CNC  
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27           <sup>3</sup> “Untraceable: The Rising Specter of Ghost Guns,” 2020, <https://everytownresearch.org/report/the-rising-specter-of-ghost-guns/>.  
28

1 machines and 3D printers—and decreases in equipment costs—have lowered the barriers to entry of  
2 their widespread use in self-manufacturing firearms.

3 12. In analyzing Nevada’s self-manufacture prohibition, I have concluded that the statute  
4 effects a total, categorical ban on the possession all firearm precursor materials, as well as the self-  
5 building of all firearms for the average citizen, including those of types in widely popular, lawful  
6 common use. I have additionally concluded that, amongst the handful of outlier states that have  
7 elected to regulate related conduct, Nevada’s statute represents the broadest and most far-reaching  
8 prohibition on the self-building of firearms and possession of their precursor parts.  
9

10 I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my  
11 knowledge. Executed within the United States on July 9, 2021.  
12

13   
14 Joseph Ostini

# **EXHIBIT 1**

**EXHIBIT 1**  
**NON-FIREARM OBJECT / PREDECESSOR ITEM SURVEY**

ITEM	MERCHANT	LINK TO PRODUCT
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Right to Bear	<a href="https://www.righttobear.com/Polymer80-308-80-Lower-Receiver-Jig-OD-Green-p/p80-308kit-odgreen.htm?Click=64422">https://www.righttobear.com/Polymer80-308-80-Lower-Receiver-Jig-OD-Green-p/p80-308kit-odgreen.htm?Click=64422</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Omega Tactical Distribution	<a href="https://www.omegamanufacturinginc.com/Special-Buy--Polymer80-AR-15-Lower-Receiver-Phoenix-Gen-2-80-with-Jig-and-bits_p_19469.html">https://www.omegamanufacturinginc.com/Special-Buy--Polymer80-AR-15-Lower-Receiver-Phoenix-Gen-2-80-with-Jig-and-bits_p_19469.html</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Primary Arms	<a href="https://www.primaryarms.com/p80-g150-80-percent-lower-receiver-with-jig-system-kit-black?avad=211021_b22a755c1">https://www.primaryarms.com/p80-g150-80-percent-lower-receiver-with-jig-system-kit-black?avad=211021_b22a755c1</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Durkin Tactical	<a href="https://www.durkintactical.com/product/5-56-80-lower-receiver-raw/">https://www.durkintactical.com/product/5-56-80-lower-receiver-raw/</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	OutdoorSports-USA	<a href="https://outdoorsportsusa.com/Cerakote-Sniper-Gray-AR-15-80-percent-Billet-Lower">https://outdoorsportsusa.com/Cerakote-Sniper-Gray-AR-15-80-percent-Billet-Lower</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Locked Loaded	<a href="https://lockedloaded.com/product/640901515984?gundeals">https://lockedloaded.com/product/640901515984?gundeals</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	22Mods4All	<a href="https://www.22mods4all.com/zaviar-firearms-ar-15-black-cerakote-mil-spec-80-lower-receiver/">https://www.22mods4all.com/zaviar-firearms-ar-15-black-cerakote-mil-spec-80-lower-receiver/</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Guns 80	<a href="https://guns80.com/HYBRID-80-COSMETIC-BLEMS-AR15-80-lower-and-Jig-p262092355">https://guns80.com/HYBRID-80-COSMETIC-BLEMS-AR15-80-lower-and-Jig-p262092355</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	AR Junkies	<a href="https://www.arjunkies.com/am-15-80-lower-upper-combo--raw-aluminum.html">https://www.arjunkies.com/am-15-80-lower-upper-combo--raw-aluminum.html</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Joe Bob Outfitters	<a href="https://www.joeboboutfitters.com/New-Frontier-Armory-80-AR-15-Billet-Lower-Receive-p/nfa-80percentlower.htm">https://www.joeboboutfitters.com/New-Frontier-Armory-80-AR-15-Billet-Lower-Receive-p/nfa-80percentlower.htm</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Brownells	<a href="https://www.brownells.com/rifle-parts/receiver-parts/receivers/lower-receivers/brn-180m-lower-receiver-prod134121.aspx">https://www.brownells.com/rifle-parts/receiver-parts/receivers/lower-receivers/brn-180m-lower-receiver-prod134121.aspx</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	GunStuff TV	<a href="https://gunstuff.tv/product/polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-ar-15-80-lower-receiver-kit-polymer-black/">https://gunstuff.tv/product/polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-ar-15-80-lower-receiver-kit-polymer-black/</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	John's Militia Gear	<a href="https://www.johnsmilitiagear.com/products/polymer80-850283007612-3364">https://www.johnsmilitiagear.com/products/polymer80-850283007612-3364</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	BattleHawk Armory	<a href="https://battlehawkarmory.com/product/polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-ar-15-80-lower-receiver-kit-polymer-black">https://battlehawkarmory.com/product/polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-ar-15-80-lower-receiver-kit-polymer-black</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	DR Gun Supply	<a href="https://www.drgunsupply.com/products/rifles-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-688">https://www.drgunsupply.com/products/rifles-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-688</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	GrabAGun.com	<a href="https://grabagun.com/p80-rl556v3-fde-rl556v3-ar15-lower-recv-kit-80.html">https://grabagun.com/p80-rl556v3-fde-rl556v3-ar15-lower-recv-kit-80.html</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Smokin' Guns	<a href="https://www.mysmokinguns.com/products/accessories-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-3449">https://www.mysmokinguns.com/products/accessories-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-3449</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Diamond District Firearms	<a href="https://www.diamonddistrictfirearms.com/products/rifles-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-4779">https://www.diamonddistrictfirearms.com/products/rifles-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-4779</a>

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ITEM	MERCHANT	LINK TO PRODUCT
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Keely Arms	<a href="https://shop.keelyarms.com/products/rifles-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-3791">https://shop.keelyarms.com/products/rifles-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-3791</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Liberty Sport & Pawn	<a href="https://www.libertysportandpawn.net/products/rifles-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-4109">https://www.libertysportandpawn.net/products/rifles-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-4109</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Keely Arms	<a href="https://shop.keelyarms.com/products/rifles-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-3791">https://shop.keelyarms.com/products/rifles-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-3791</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Tin Star Shooting Range	<a href="https://www.tinstarshootingrange.com/products/rifles-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-707">https://www.tinstarshootingrange.com/products/rifles-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-707</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Liberty Arms	<a href="https://www.libertyarmstn.net/products/rifles-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-5161">https://www.libertyarmstn.net/products/rifles-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-5161</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Cornerstone Arms	<a href="https://store.cornerstonearms.com/products/accessories-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-2530">https://store.cornerstonearms.com/products/accessories-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-2530</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Hoosier Armory	<a href="https://www.hoosierarmory.com/products/accessories-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-480">https://www.hoosierarmory.com/products/accessories-polymer80-p80rl556v3bl-850283007612-480</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Houston Gun Store	<a href="https://www.houstongunstore.com/products/glock-polymer80-rl556v3bl-850283007612-rl556v3bl-4740">https://www.houstongunstore.com/products/glock-polymer80-rl556v3bl-850283007612-rl556v3bl-4740</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Palmetto State Armory	<a href="https://palmettostatearmory.com/polymer-80-rl556v3-lower-receiver-kit-black-rl556v3bl.html?avad=211021_f22a7148d">https://palmettostatearmory.com/polymer-80-rl556v3-lower-receiver-kit-black-rl556v3bl.html?avad=211021_f22a7148d</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	TheGunDock.com	<a href="https://store.thegundock.com/product/80-lower-billet-raw">https://store.thegundock.com/product/80-lower-billet-raw</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Pew Pew Guru	<a href="https://shop.pewpewguru.com/products/hunting-alex-pro-firearms-lp721-787790167754-3860">https://shop.pewpewguru.com/products/hunting-alex-pro-firearms-lp721-787790167754-3860</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Tomkat Armory	<a href="https://tomkatarmory.com/80-lower-ar-15-marines-logo">https://tomkatarmory.com/80-lower-ar-15-marines-logo</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Ceratac	<a href="https://www.ceratac.com/Lower-Receiver-Cerakote-Blemished-p/Ir-556-80-c-b.htm">https://www.ceratac.com/Lower-Receiver-Cerakote-Blemished-p/Ir-556-80-c-b.htm</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Limitless America	<a href="https://limitlessamerica.com/noreen-firearms-80-ar15-billet-lower-receiver-andodized-black/">https://limitlessamerica.com/noreen-firearms-80-ar15-billet-lower-receiver-andodized-black/</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Durkin Tactical	<a href="https://www.durkintactical.com/product/am-15-80-lower-receiver-anodize/">https://www.durkintactical.com/product/am-15-80-lower-receiver-anodize/</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Delta Team Tactical	<a href="https://gun.deals/product/mercury-precision-thebe-billet-ar-15-80-aluminum-lower-receiver-thin-cutouts-magwell-made-us">https://gun.deals/product/mercury-precision-thebe-billet-ar-15-80-aluminum-lower-receiver-thin-cutouts-magwell-made-us</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	3CR Tactical	<a href="https://3crtactical.com/product/80-ar-15-un-anodized-lower-receiver/">https://3crtactical.com/product/80-ar-15-un-anodized-lower-receiver/</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Davidson Defense	<a href="https://davidsondefense.com/Mercury-Precision-Thebe-Billet-AR-15-80-Aluminum-Lower-Receiver--Thin-Cutouts-On-Magwell--Made-In-The-USA_p_10569.html">https://davidsondefense.com/Mercury-Precision-Thebe-Billet-AR-15-80-Aluminum-Lower-Receiver--Thin-Cutouts-On-Magwell--Made-In-The-USA_p_10569.html</a>



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ITEM	MERCHANT	LINK TO PRODUCT
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Black Aura Tactical	<a href="https://blackauratactical.com/80-lower-receiver/">https://blackauratactical.com/80-lower-receiver/</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Omega Tactical Distribution	<a href="https://www.omegamanufacturinginc.com/Mercury-Precision-Thebe-Billet-AR-15-80-Aluminum-Lower-Receiver--Thin-Cutouts-On-Magwell--Made-In-The-USA-Gun-Deal-Exclusive_p_18807.html">https://www.omegamanufacturinginc.com/Mercury-Precision-Thebe-Billet-AR-15-80-Aluminum-Lower-Receiver--Thin-Cutouts-On-Magwell--Made-In-The-USA-Gun-Deal-Exclusive_p_18807.html</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Always Armed	<a href="https://alwaysarmed.com/always-armed-80-lower-receiver-black-anodized/?showHidden=true&amp;_ga=2.130675724.201161145.1619008269-1725590213.1616422493">https://alwaysarmed.com/always-armed-80-lower-receiver-black-anodized/?showHidden=true&amp;_ga=2.130675724.201161145.1619008269-1725590213.1616422493</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Ghost Firearms	<a href="https://www.ghostrifles.com/ghost-firearms-80-lower-receiver-10-pack-black-anodized/?showHidden=true&amp;_ga=2.208461712.389625947.1618834407-1693479043.1592491656">https://www.ghostrifles.com/ghost-firearms-80-lower-receiver-10-pack-black-anodized/?showHidden=true&amp;_ga=2.208461712.389625947.1618834407-1693479043.1592491656</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Midway USA	<a href="https://www.midwayusa.com/product/1092916295905?utm_source=gundeals&amp;utm_medium=shopping&amp;utm_campaign=moderatorservice&amp;?gd">https://www.midwayusa.com/product/1092916295905?utm_source=gundeals&amp;utm_medium=shopping&amp;utm_campaign=moderatorservice&amp;?gd</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Tactical R&R	<a href="https://www.tactical2r.com/Anderson-80-LOWER-RECEIVER-ANODIZED-p/d2-k067-c000.htm">https://www.tactical2r.com/Anderson-80-LOWER-RECEIVER-ANODIZED-p/d2-k067-c000.htm</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Hinterland Outfitters	<a href="https://www.hinterlandoutfitters.com/308kit-warrhog-recv-p-76802.html">https://www.hinterlandoutfitters.com/308kit-warrhog-recv-p-76802.html</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Tin Star Shooting Range	<a href="https://www.tinstarshootingrange.com/products/accessories-polymer80-p80308kitfde-850283007117-707">https://www.tinstarshootingrange.com/products/accessories-polymer80-p80308kitfde-850283007117-707</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Cornerstone Arms	<a href="https://store.cornerstonearms.com/products/accessories-polymer80-p80308kitfde-850283007117-2530">https://store.cornerstonearms.com/products/accessories-polymer80-p80308kitfde-850283007117-2530</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Rainier Arms	<a href="https://www.rainierarms.com/james-madison-tactical-jmt-carbon-50-ar-15-80-lower-receiver-with-jig-black/">https://www.rainierarms.com/james-madison-tactical-jmt-carbon-50-ar-15-80-lower-receiver-with-jig-black/</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Moriarti Armaments	<a href="https://moriartiarmaments.com/ar-9/ar-9-lowers/ar-9-9mm-80-anodized-lower-receiver-anodized-black-glock-style-mag-ar9lower">https://moriartiarmaments.com/ar-9/ar-9-lowers/ar-9-9mm-80-anodized-lower-receiver-anodized-black-glock-style-mag-ar9lower</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Adventure Survivalist	<a href="https://adventuresurvivalist.com/shop/ar-15-lower-parts/ar-15-skeleton-80-lower-receiver/">https://adventuresurvivalist.com/shop/ar-15-lower-parts/ar-15-skeleton-80-lower-receiver/</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Venom Defense and Design	<a href="https://venom-defense.com/ar-15-billet-80-lower-receiver-backordered-3-weeks/">https://venom-defense.com/ar-15-billet-80-lower-receiver-backordered-3-weeks/</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Wise Arms	<a href="https://shop.wisearms.com/wise-arms-billet-80-ar-15-lower-receiver-uncoated/">https://shop.wisearms.com/wise-arms-billet-80-ar-15-lower-receiver-uncoated/</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Mid State Firearms	<a href="https://www.midstatefirearms.com/80-Machined-Lower-No-FFL-required-anodized-black-80LOWERBLACK.htm?categoryId=-1">https://www.midstatefirearms.com/80-Machined-Lower-No-FFL-required-anodized-black-80LOWERBLACK.htm?categoryId=-1</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Project Defense Co.	<a href="https://projectdefensecompany.com/LR80-BIL?keyword=80%20">https://projectdefensecompany.com/LR80-BIL?keyword=80%20</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Noreen Firearms	<a href="https://onlylongrange.com/noreen-billet-80-223-lower-receiver/">https://onlylongrange.com/noreen-billet-80-223-lower-receiver/</a>
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Tactical Machining	<a href="https://www.tacticalmachining.com/80-lower-10-pack.html">https://www.tacticalmachining.com/80-lower-10-pack.html</a>

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ITEM	MERCHANT	LINK TO PRODUCT
AR-15 "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Classic Firearms	<a href="https://www.classicfirearms.com/anderson-ar-15-80-percent-lower-anodized-no-ffl-required/">https://www.classicfirearms.com/anderson-ar-15-80-percent-lower-anodized-no-ffl-required/</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Omaha Outdoors	<a href="https://www.omahaoutdoors.com/polymer-80-pf940v2-frame-jig/?attribute_pa_color=black">https://www.omahaoutdoors.com/polymer-80-pf940v2-frame-jig/?attribute_pa_color=black</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Brownells	<a href="https://www.brownells.com/handgun-parts/frame-parts/frames/80-pf940v2-frame-black-textured-sku100025335-113451-207512.aspx">https://www.brownells.com/handgun-parts/frame-parts/frames/80-pf940v2-frame-black-textured-sku100025335-113451-207512.aspx</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Primary Arms	<a href="https://www.primaryarms.com/polymer-80-pfc9-serialized-glock-19-compact-frame-fde?avad=211021_a22ab6ee1">https://www.primaryarms.com/polymer-80-pfc9-serialized-glock-19-compact-frame-fde?avad=211021_a22ab6ee1</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Right To Bear	<a href="https://www.righttobear.com/Polymer80-308-80-Lower-Receiver-Jig-OD-Green-p/p80-308kit-odgreen.htm?Click=64422">https://www.righttobear.com/Polymer80-308-80-Lower-Receiver-Jig-OD-Green-p/p80-308kit-odgreen.htm?Click=64422</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Arm or Ally	<a href="https://www.armorally.com/shop/polymer80-pf45-pistol-frame-kit/">https://www.armorally.com/shop/polymer80-pf45-pistol-frame-kit/</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	MMC Armory	<a href="https://mmcarmory.com/micro-conversion-kit-fde-for-poly80-poly80-80-frame-kit.html">https://mmcarmory.com/micro-conversion-kit-fde-for-poly80-poly80-80-frame-kit.html</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Delta Team Tactical	<a href="https://www.deltateamtactical.com/Polymer-80-PF940C-80-Compact-Pistol-Frame-Kit-Black--Fits-All-Gen-3-Glock-19-23-Newest-Gen-II-Better-Aggressive-Texture-ADD-TO-CART-DISCOUNT_p_26174.html">https://www.deltateamtactical.com/Polymer-80-PF940C-80-Compact-Pistol-Frame-Kit-Black--Fits-All-Gen-3-Glock-19-23-Newest-Gen-II-Better-Aggressive-Texture-ADD-TO-CART-DISCOUNT_p_26174.html</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Omega Tactical Distribution	<a href="https://www.omegamanufacturinginc.com/Special-Buy--Polymer-80-PF940C-80-Compact-Pistol-Frame-Kit-Black--Fits-All-Gen-3-Glock-19-23-Newest-Gen-II-Better-Aggressive-Texture_p_19051.html">https://www.omegamanufacturinginc.com/Special-Buy--Polymer-80-PF940C-80-Compact-Pistol-Frame-Kit-Black--Fits-All-Gen-3-Glock-19-23-Newest-Gen-II-Better-Aggressive-Texture_p_19051.html</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Botach	<a href="https://botach.com/polymer80-glock-compatible-frame-kit/?avad=211021_e22aa8415">https://botach.com/polymer80-glock-compatible-frame-kit/?avad=211021_e22aa8415</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Mid State Firearms	<a href="https://www.midwayusa.com/product/1018339425">https://www.midwayusa.com/product/1018339425</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Karri's Guns	<a href="https://karrisguns.com/polymer-80-pf940v2-fullsize-80-frame-and-lower-parts-kit-w-burnt-bronze-cerakote-control-parts.html">https://karrisguns.com/polymer-80-pf940v2-fullsize-80-frame-and-lower-parts-kit-w-burnt-bronze-cerakote-control-parts.html</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Davidson Defense	<a href="https://davidsondefense.com/dd-diy-pistol-kits-g17-frame-glock-mount.html">https://davidsondefense.com/dd-diy-pistol-kits-g17-frame-glock-mount.html</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Durkin Tactical	<a href="https://www.durkintactical.com/product/pf320ptex-grip-module-black/">https://www.durkintactical.com/product/pf320ptex-grip-module-black/</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Arm or Ally	<a href="https://www.armorally.com/shop/polymer80-pf940v2-pistol-frame-kit/">https://www.armorally.com/shop/polymer80-pf940v2-pistol-frame-kit/</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Wholesale Hunter	<a href="https://www.wholesalehunter.com/Product/Details/11230928?fs=1">https://www.wholesalehunter.com/Product/Details/11230928?fs=1</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Locked Loaded	<a href="https://lockedloaded.com/product/polymer80-p80pfc9blk-g1923-gen3-compatible-80-pistol-frame-polymer-black-serialized#product_detail">https://lockedloaded.com/product/polymer80-p80pfc9blk-g1923-gen3-compatible-80-pistol-frame-polymer-black-serialized#product_detail</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Always Armed	<a href="https://alwaysarmed.com/polymer80-pf940cl-compact-longslide-frame/">https://alwaysarmed.com/polymer80-pf940cl-compact-longslide-frame/</a>

**EXHIBIT 1**  
**NON-FIREARM OBJECT / PREDECESSOR ITEM SURVEY**

<b>ITEM</b>	<b>MERCHANT</b>	<b>LINK TO PRODUCT</b>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	KM Tactical	<a href="https://kmtactical.net/product/polymer-80-80-black-pistol-frame-kit-pf940cv1/">https://kmtactical.net/product/polymer-80-80-black-pistol-frame-kit-pf940cv1/</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Rockey Brass	<a href="https://www.rockeybrass.com/Polymer-80-Glock-43-PF9SS-80-Single-Stack-Pistol-Frame-Kit_p_7562.html">https://www.rockeybrass.com/Polymer-80-Glock-43-PF9SS-80-Single-Stack-Pistol-Frame-Kit_p_7562.html</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	3CR Tactical	<a href="https://3crtactical.com/product/9mm-polymer80-full-size-glock-19-frame-slide-barrel-builders-kit/">https://3crtactical.com/product/9mm-polymer80-full-size-glock-19-frame-slide-barrel-builders-kit/</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Ghost Firearms	<a href="https://www.ghostrifles.com/polymer80-pf940c-80-compact-frame-black/">https://www.ghostrifles.com/polymer80-pf940c-80-compact-frame-black/</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Rainier Arms	<a href="https://www.rainierarms.com/polymer80-pf45-80-full-size-pistol-textured-frame-kit-for-glock-20-21-black/">https://www.rainierarms.com/polymer80-pf45-80-full-size-pistol-textured-frame-kit-for-glock-20-21-black/</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Boogaloo Supply	<a href="https://www.boogaloosupply.com/product/polymer-80-pf940c-80-compact-pistol-frame-kit-fde/">https://www.boogaloosupply.com/product/polymer-80-pf940c-80-compact-pistol-frame-kit-fde/</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	80% Arms	<a href="https://www.80percentarms.com/products/gst-9-pistol-frame/">https://www.80percentarms.com/products/gst-9-pistol-frame/</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	KM Tactical	<a href="https://kmtactical.net/product/polymer-80-80-black-pistol-frame-kit-pf940cv1/">https://kmtactical.net/product/polymer-80-80-black-pistol-frame-kit-pf940cv1/</a>
Handgun "80%" Lower Receiver NFO	Mag Commander	<a href="https://magcommander.com/polymer80-pf940cv1-80-compact-pistol-frame-kit-glock-19-23-32-compatible-black/">https://magcommander.com/polymer80-pf940cv1-80-compact-pistol-frame-kit-glock-19-23-32-compatible-black/</a>
3D Printer	Creality	<a href="https://www.creality3dofficial.com/products/official-creality-ender-3-3d-printer">https://www.creality3dofficial.com/products/official-creality-ender-3-3d-printer</a>
CNC Mill	Defense Distributed	<a href="https://ghostgunner.net/product/ghost-gunner-3-deposit/">https://ghostgunner.net/product/ghost-gunner-3-deposit/</a>